

## 1) 科学研究費補助金

平成 21~25 年度、科学技術研究機構（JST）戦略的創造研究推進事業（CREST）「異種接合 GaN 横型トランジスタのインバータ展開」

平成 21~24 年度、基盤研究(A) 「電子準位制御と新ゲート構造による窒化ガリウム系トランジスタの高信頼化」

平成 21~22 年度、特定領域研究（公募研究）「III族窒化物半導体混晶の欠陥準位・表面準位の評価と制御」

平成 20~21 年度、日本学術振興会二国間事業共同研究、「半導体ナノワイヤ構造を利用した次世代集積回路の展開」、中国側代表者は呉南健教授（中国科学院半導体研究所）

平成 19~20 年度、特定領域研究（公募研究）、「III族窒化物半導体混晶の欠陥準位・表面準位の評価と制御」

平成 17~18 年度、基盤研究(B) 「欠陥制御・界面制御に基づく窒化ガリウム系デバイス構造の高信頼化」

## 2) 招待講演（2008 年以降）

1. T. Hashizume, Y. Hori and C. Mizue, (Invited) "Interface control technologies of GaN-based MOS structures for high-efficiency power switching transistors", Workshop on Dielectrics in Microelectronics (WoDiM 2010), Bratislava, Slovak, June 28-30, 2010.
2. T. Hashizume and K. Ohi, (Invited) "Current controllability and stability of multi-mesa-channel AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 2010 International Meeting for Future of Electron Devices, Kansai (IMFEDK), Osaka, May 13- 14, 2010.
3. T. Hashizume, (Invited) "Effects of plasma processing on surface properties of GaN and AlGaN (Invited)", 2<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Advanced Plasma Science and its Applications for Nitrides and Nanomaterials (ISPlasma-2010), Mar. 8-10, Nagoya, Japan
4. T. Hashizume, (Invited) "Characterization and control of GaN and AlGaN surfaces for high-performance GaN-based transistors", Huang Kun Forum, Chinese Academy of Science, Nov. 6, Beijin, China.
5. T. Hashizume, (Invited) "Surface control of GaN alloys for photonic and electronic devices", Society of Photographic Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE), Photonics West, San Hose, CA, Jan. 25-29, 2009.
6. T. Hashizume, (Invited) "Surface control structures for high-performance AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 7th International Conference on Advanced Semiconductor Devices and Microsystems (ASDAM 2008), Smolenice, Slovakia, October 12-16, 2008.
7. T. Hashizume, (Invited) "Surface control of AlGaN for the stability improvement of AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 66th Device Research Conference (DRC-66), Univ. California, Santa Barbara, USA, June 23-25, 2008.
8. 橋詰 保、「窒化物半導体の表面・界面制御とパワートランジスタ展開」、日本学術振興会アモルファス・ナノ材料第 147 委員会第 108 回研究会、2010 年 7 月 9 日、主婦会

館、東京。

9. 橋詰 保、「AlGaN の深い電子準位と表面ポテンシャル」、応用物理学会応用電子物性分科会研究会、2010 年 5 月 21 日、大阪大学銀杏会館、大阪。
10. 橋詰 保、「窒化物半導体の特徴とデバイス展開」、第 27 回無機材料に関する最近の研究成果発表会-材料研究の最前線から-、2010 年 1 月 25 日、東海大学校友会館、東京。
11. 橋詰 保、「窒化物半導体の MIS 界面電子準位」、日本学術振興会第 154 委員会・第 162 委員会合同研究会、2009 年 10 月 26 日、東京。
12. 橋詰 保、「AlGaN の表面制御とトランジスタ応用」、電気学会超高速デバイス研究会、2009 年 3 月 9 日、熱海。
13. 橋詰 保、「GaN および AlGaN の欠陥準位と表面準位」、科学技術交流財団第 4 回窒化物半導体応用研究会、2009 年 1 月 23 日、名古屋工業大学。
14. 橋詰 保、「GaN 系トランジスタの現状と信頼性」、パワーデバイス用シリコンおよび関連半導体材料に関する研究会、2008 年 12 月 8-9 日、新潟大学。
15. 橋詰 保、「AlGaN のバルク準位・表面準位とそのデバイス動作特性への影響」、日本学術振興会第 162 委員会ワイドギャップ半導体光・電子デバイス第 59 回研究会、2008 年 7 月 19 日、東京。

### 3) 学術論文 (2007 年以降)

1. N. Harada, Y. Hori, N. Azumaishi, K. Ohi and T. Hashizume, “Formation of recessed-oxide gate for normally-off AlGaN/GaN HEMTs using a selective electrochemical oxidation”, *Appl. Phys. Express* **4**, Art. No. 021002 (2011)
2. C. Mizue, Y. Hori, M. Miczek, and T. Hashizume, “Capacitance-voltage characteristics of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/AlGaN/GaN structures and state density distribution at Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/AlGaN interface”, *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **50**, Art. No. 021001 (2011).
3. E. Ogawa and T. Hashizume, “Variation of Chemical and Photoluminescence Properties of Mg-Doped GaN Caused by High-Temperature Process”, *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **50**, Art. No. 021002 (2011).
4. C.-Y. Hu, T. Hashizume, K. Ohi, M. Tajima, “Trapping effect evaluation of gateless AlGaN/GaN heterojunction field-effect transistors using transmission-line-model method”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **97**, Art. No. 222103 (2010).
5. T. Yoshida and T. Hashizume, “Air-Gap Capacitance-Voltage Analyses of p-InP Surfaces Covered with Natural Oxide”, *Appl. Phys. Express* **3**, Art. No. 116601 (2010).
6. K. Ooyama, K. Sugawara, S. Okuzaki, H. Taketomi, H. Miyake, K. Hiramatsu, and T. Hashizume, “Deep electronic levels of Al<sub>x</sub>Ga<sub>1-x</sub>N with a wide range of Al composition grown by metal-organic vapor phase epitaxy”, *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **49**, Art. No. 101001 (2010)

7. Y. Hori, C. Mizue, and T. Hashizume, "Process conditions for improvement of electrical properties of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{n-GaN}$  structures prepared by atomic layer deposition", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **49**, Art. No. 080201 (2010). JJAP編集委員会より「SPOTLIGHTS」としてJJAPホームページに紹介される。 (<http://jap.jsap.jp/spotlights/index.html>)
8. D. Gregušová, R. Stoklas, C. Mizue, Y. Hori, J. Novák, T. Hashizume, and P. Kordoš, "Trap states in AlGaN/GaN metal-oxide-semiconductor structures with  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  prepared by atomic layer deposition", J. Appl. Phys. **107**, Art. No. 106104(2010).
9. M. Akazawa, T. Matsuyama, T. Hashizume, M. Hiroki, S. Yamahata, and N. Shigekawa, "Small valence-band offset of  $\text{In}_{0.17}\text{Al}_{0.83}\text{N}/\text{GaN}$  heterostructure grown by metal-organic vapor phase epitaxy", Appl. Phys. Lett. **96**, Art. No. 132104 (2010).
10. T. Kubo, H. Taketomi, H. Miyake, K. Hiramatsu, and T. Hashizume, "Variation of surface potentials of Si-doped  $\text{Al}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{N}$  ( $0 < x < 0.87$ ) grown on AlN/sapphire template by metal-organic vapor phase epitaxy", Appl. Phys. Express **3**, Art. No. 021004(2010).
11. K. Ohi and T. Hashizume, "Drain current stability and controllability of threshold voltage and subthreshold current in a multi-mesa-channel AlGaN/GaN high electron mobility transistor", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **48**, in press, (2009).
12. K. Sugawara, J. Kotani and T. Hashizume, "Near-midgap deep levels in  $\text{Al}_{0.26}\text{Ga}_{0.74}\text{N}$  grown by metal-organic chemical vapor deposition", Appl. Phys. Lett. **94**, Art. No. 152106-1-3 (2009).
13. M. Miczek, B. Adamowicz, C. Mizue and T. Hashizume, "Simulations of C-V-T Behavior of Metal/Insulator/AlGaN and Metal/Insulator/AlGaN/GaN Structures", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **48**, Art. No. 04C092-1-6 (2009).
14. T. Hashizume, N. Shiozaki and K. Ohi, "Surface control of GaN alloys for photonic and electronic devices (Invited)", Proc. of SPIE, **Gallium Nitride Materials and Devices IV**, vol. 7216, 7216-0U-1, 2009.
15. N. Shiozaki and T. Hashizume, "Improvements of Electronic and Optical Characteristics of n-GaN-based structures by Photoelectrochemical Oxidation in Glycol Solution", J. Appl. Phys. **105**, Art. No. 064912-1-6(2009).
16. T. Kimura and T. Hashizume, "Effect of carbon incorporation on electric properties of n-type GaN surfaces", J. Appl. Phys. **105**, Art. No. 014503-1-5(2009).
17. C. Mizue, J. Kotani, M. Miczek, and T. Hashizume, "UV-induced variation of interface potential in the  $\text{AlO}_x/\text{n-GaN}$  structure", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **48**, Art. No. 020201-1-3 (2009).
18. T. Tajima, J. Kotani and T. Hashizume, "Effects of native oxide formation on AlGaN on DC characteristics of AlGaN/GaN high-electron-mobility transistors", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **48**, Art. No. 020203-1-3 (2009).
19. T. Uesugi, T. Kachi, M. Sugimoto, T. Matsuyama, C. Mizue, and T. Hashizume, "Deposition of aluminum oxide layer on GaN using diethyl-aluminum-ethoxide as a precursor", J. Appl. Phys. **104**, Art. No. 016103-1-3(2008).

20. M. Miczek, C. Mizue, T. Hashizume, and B. Adamowicz, "Effects of interface states and temperature on the C-V behavior of metal/insulator/AlGaN/GaN heterostructure capacitors", *J. Appl. Phys.* **103**, Art. No. 104510-1-11(2008).
21. K. Ooyama, H. Kato, M. Miczek, and T. Hashizume, "Temperature-dependent interface-state response in an Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/n-GaN structure", *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **47**, 5426-5428 (2008).
22. T. Tamura, J. Kotani, S. Kasai, and T. Hashizume, "Nearly temperature-independent saturation drain current in a multi-mesa-channel AlGaN/GaN high-electron-mobility transistor", *Appl. Phys. Express* **1**, Art. No. 023001(2008).
23. J. Kotani, M. Tajima, S. Kasai and T. Hashizume, "Mechanism of surface conduction in the vicinity of Schottky gates on AlGaN/GaN heterostructures", *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **91**, Art. No. 093501(2007).
24. E. Ogawa, T. Hashizume, S. Nakazawa, T. Ueda and T. Tanaka, "Chemical and Potential-Bending Characteristics of SiN<sub>x</sub>/AlGaN Interfaces Prepared by *In Situ* Metal-Organic Chemical Vapor Deposition", *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **46**, L590-592 (2007).
25. M. Kaneko, T. Hashizume, V. A. Odnoblyudov and C. W. Tu, "Electrical and deep-level characterization of GaP<sub>1-x</sub>N<sub>x</sub> grown by gas-source molecular beam epitaxy", *J. Appl. Phys.* **101**, 103707-1-5(2007).
26. N. Shiozaki, T. Sato and T. Hashizume, "Formation of Thin Native Oxide Layer on n-GaN by Electrochemical Process in Mixed Solution with Glycol and Water", *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **46**, 1471-1473(2007).
27. T. Kimura, S. Ootomo, T. Nomura, S. Yoshida, and T. Hashizume, "Solid-Phase Diffusion of Carbon into GaN Using SiN<sub>x</sub>/CN<sub>x</sub>/GaN Structure", *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **46**, L224-226(2007).

#### 4) 国際会議発表論文 (2007 年以降)

1. S. Okuzaki, K. Sugawara, H. Taketomi, H. Miyake, K. Hiramatsu and T. Hashizume, "Deep level characterization of MOVPE-grown AlGaN with high Al compositions", 2010 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2010), Tokyo, Sep. 22-24, 2010.
2. Y. Hori, C. Mizue and T. Hashizume, "Effects of fabrication processes on electrical properties of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/n-GaN structures prepared by atomic layer deposition", 2010 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2010), Tampa, USA, Sep. 19- 24, 2010.
3. K. Ohi and T. Hashizume, "Current Controllability and Stability in Multi-Mesa-Channel AlGaN/GaN HEMT", 2010 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2010), Tampa, USA, Sep. 19- 24, 2010.
4. E. Ogawa and T. Hashizume, "Effects of Mg-doping density and high-temperature annealing on deep levels in Mg-doped GaN", 2010 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2010), Tampa, USA, Sep. 19- 24, 2010.

5. N. Harada and T. Hashizume, "A recessed oxide gate structure for threshold voltage control in AlGaN/GaN HEMTs by electrochemical process", 2010 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2010), Tampa, USA, Sep. 19- 24, 2010.
6. C. Mizue and T. Hashizume, "C-V characterization of ALD-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> insulated gates on AlGaN/GaN structure", Workshop on Dielectrics in Microelectronics (WoDiM 2010), Bratislava, Slovak, June 28-30, 2010.
7. T. Yoshida and T. Hashizume, "Air-gap capacitance-voltage analysis of p-InP surfaces", 22nd International Conference on Indium Phosphide and Related Materials (IPRM2010), Takamatsu, May 31- June 4, 2010.
8. Y. Hori, C. Mizue and T. Hashizume, "Interface state properties of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/n-GaN prepared by atomic layer deposition", International Meeting for Future of Electron Devices, Kansai (IMFEDK), Osaka, May 13- 14, 2010.
9. K. Sugawara, T. Kubo, H. Taketomi, H. Miyake, K. Hiramatsu and T. Hashizume, "Characterization of Schottky interface properties and deep levels of Al<sub>x</sub>Ga<sub>1-x</sub>N (0.25<x<0.68) grown by MOVPE", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
10. K. Ohi and T. Hashizume, "Multi-Mesa-Channel Structure for Improvement of Gate Controllability and Current Stability in AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
11. E. Ogawa and T. Hashizume, "Mg accumulation and defect formation at p-GaN surfaces caused by a high-temperature annealing", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
12. C. Mizue, Y. Hori, M. Miczek and T. Hashizume, "Characterization of interface electronic states in ALD-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/AlGaN/GaN structures", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
13. M. Tajima and T. Hashizume, " Correlation between surface leakage current and operation degradation of AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
14. T. Kubo, K. Sugawara, H. Taketomi, H. Miyake, K. Hiramatsu and T. Hashizume, "Chemical and Electronic Properties of MOVPE-grown Al<sub>x</sub>Ga<sub>1-x</sub>N Surfaces (0.25 < x < 0.68)", 8th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-8), Oct. 18-23, 2009, Jeju, Korea.
15. Y. Hori, C. Mizue, K. Ooyama, M. Miczek and T. Hashizume, "Chemical and electronic properties of ALD-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/AlGaN interfaces", 2009 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2009), Sendai, Oct. 7-8.
16. N. Harada, N. Shiozaki, and T. Hashizume, "Electrochemical oxidation of GaN for surface control of GaN-based device structures, 2009 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2009), Sendai, Oct. 7-8.
17. K. Ooyama, C. Mizue, Y. Hori and T. Hashizume, "Interface characterization of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/n-GaN structure prepared by atomic layer deposition", 2009 Asia-Pacific Workshop on Fundamental and Application of Advanced Semiconductor Devices (AWAD 2009), Jun. 24-26, 2009, Busan, Korea.
18. E. Ogawa and T. Hashizume, "Effects of high-temperature anneal on surface properties of

Mg-doped GaN", 2009 International Meeting for Future of Electron Devices, Kansai (IMFEDK), Osaka, May 14- 15, 2009.

19. T. Kimura and T. Hashizume, "Characterization of GaN surfaces after high-temperature annealing and carbon diffusion", 2008 Asia-Pacific Workshop on Fundamental and Application of Advanced Semiconductor Devices (AWAD 2008), Jul. 9-11, 2008, Sapporo.
20. K. Ohi, T. Tamura, J. Kotani and T. Hashizume, "Mesa-gate AlGaN/GaN HEMTs having narrow-width channels", 2008 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2008), Tsukuba, Sep. 21-23.
21. K. Sugawara, J. Kotani and T. Hashizume, "Near-midgap deep levels in MOVPE-grown AlGaN", 2008 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2008), Tsukuba, Sep. 21-23.
22. Nanako Shiozaki, Taketomo Sato, Tamotsu Hashizume, "Control of Electronic States at n-GaN Surfaces by Photoelectrochemical Oxidation in Glycol Solution", 2008 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2008), Montreux, Switzerland, Oct. 5- 10, 2008.
23. Takshi Kimura and Tamotsu Hashizume, "Impurity incorporation and Ga outdiffusion at n-GaN surfaces during high-temperature annealing processes", 2008 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2008), Montreux, Switzerland, Oct. 5- 10, 2008.
24. Chihoko Mizue and Tamotsu Hashizume, "Depletion layer modulation at the  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ /n-GaN interface under UV-illumination", 2008 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2008), Montreux, Switzerland, Oct. 5- 10, 2008.
25. Eri Ogawa and Tamotsu Hashizume, "Variation of Mg density and conductivity at p-GaN surfaces caused by high-temperature anneal", 2008 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2008), Montreux, Switzerland, Oct. 5- 10, 2008.
26. Masafumi Tajima and Tamotsu Hashizume, "Impacts of Surface of Oxidation and Oxynitridation on DC Characteristics of AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", 2008 International Workshop on Nitride Semiconductors (IWN-2008), Montreux, Switzerland, Oct. 5- 10, 2008.
27. Takahiro Tamura, Junji Kotani, Seiya Kasai, Tamotsu Hashizume, "Highly Thermal Stability of Drain Current in Multi-Mesa-Gate AlGaN/GaN HEMTs", The 34th International Symposium on Compound Semiconductors (ISCS-34), Oct. 15-18, 2007, Kyoto.
28. T. Kimura and T. Hashizume, "Effects of carbon diffusion on electrical and optical properties of n-GaN", 7th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-7), Sep. 16-21, 2007, Las Vegas, USA.
29. M. Tajima, A. Basile, J. Kotani, T. Hashizume, "Operation Robustness of AlGaN/GaN HEMTs with an Ultrathin-Al-Layer Based Surface Control", 7th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-7), Sep. 16-21, 2007, Las Vegas, USA.
30. N. Shiozaki, F. Ishikawa, A. Trampert, H. T. Grahn, T. Hashizume, "High-quality native oxide of GaN for surface passivation formed by photo-enhanced electrochemical process", 7th International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-7), Sep. 16-21, 2007, Las Vegas, USA.
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International Conference on Nitride Semiconductors (ICNS-7), Sep. 16-21, 2007, Las Vegas, USA.

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34. K. Ooyama, H. Kato, M. Miczek and T. Hashizume, "Dynamic response of interface state charges in GaN MIS structures", 2007 International Conference on Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM2007), Tsukuba.
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39. N. Shiozaki and T. Hashizume, "Characterization of thin native-oxide layer formed on GaN by photoelectrochemical process in glycol solution", 17th International Vacuum Congress (IVC-17), 13th International Conference on Surface Science (ICSS-13), International Conference on Nano Science and Technology (ICN+T 2007), Jul. 2-6, 2007, Stockholm, Sweden.
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41. C. Mizue, T. Matsuyama, J. Kotani, M. Miczek and T. Hashizume, "AlON insulated-gate structure on AlGaN prepared by ECR-CVD using an aluminum-ethoxide source", 17th International Vacuum Congress (IVC-17), 13th International Conference on Surface Science (ICSS-13), International Conference on Nano Science and Technology (ICN+T 2007), Jul. 2-6, 2007, Stockholm, Sweden.